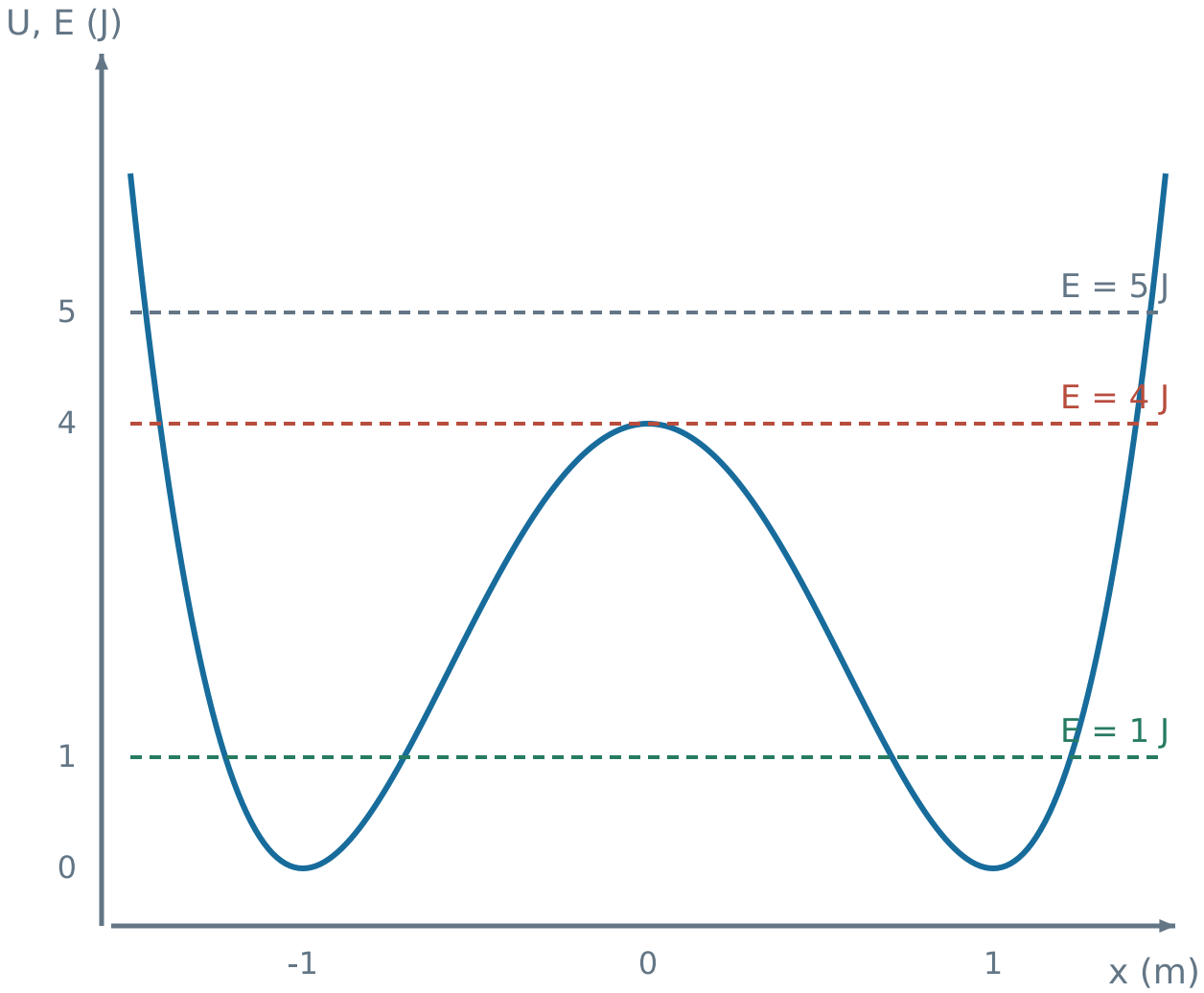


U ≤ 1 J: dos intervalos

U ≤ 4 J: origen en el umbral crítico

$$U(x) = 4\ \text{J} \cdot [(x/1\ \text{m})^2 - 1]^2$$