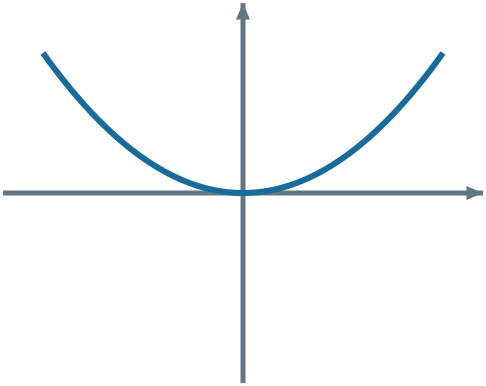
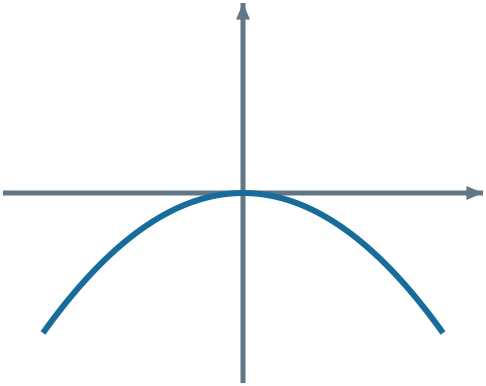
Mínimo: estable



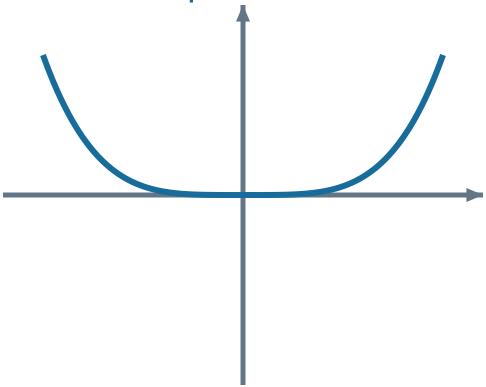
$U \propto +q^2$

Máximo: inestable



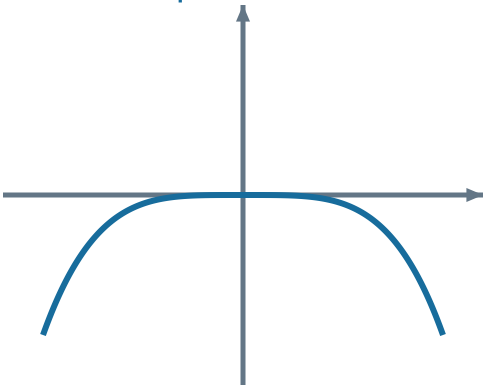
$U \propto -q^2$

Mínimo plano: estable



$U \propto +q^4$

Máximo plano: inestable



$U \propto -q^4$

Las escalas de las curvas están normalizadas.