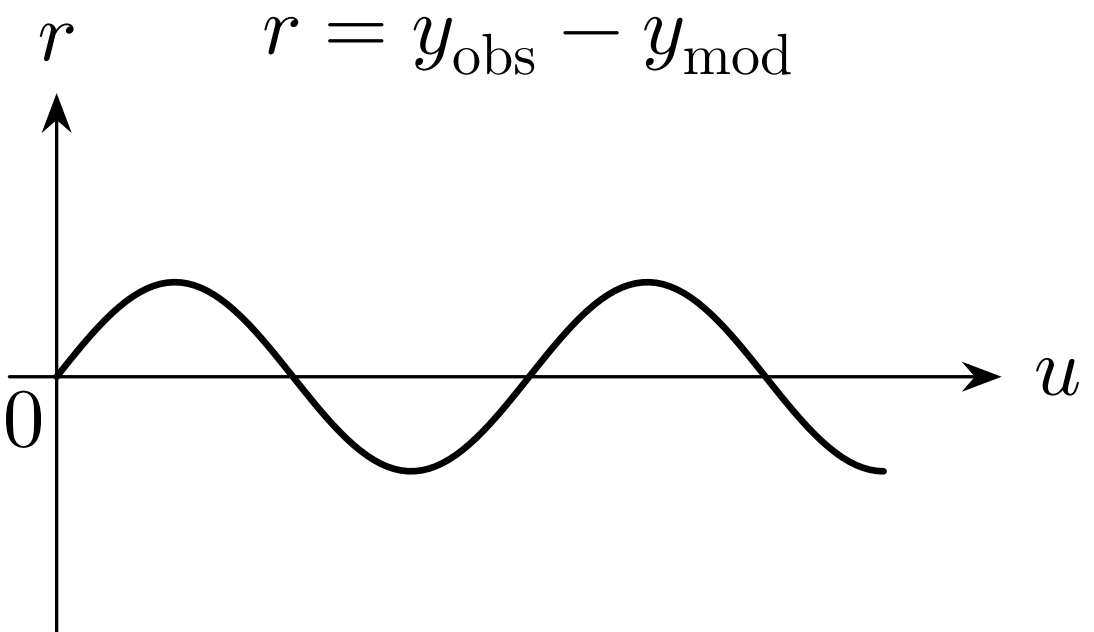

r
$r = y_{\text{obs}} - y_{\text{mod}}$
0
u