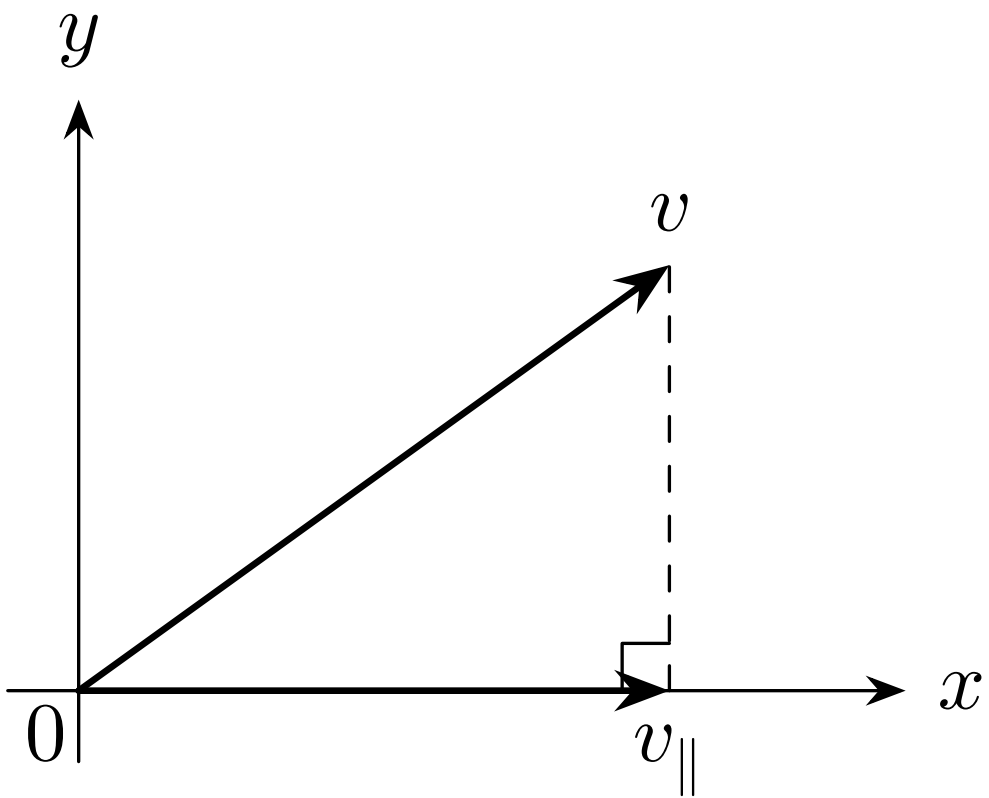

y
v
x
0
$v_{\parallel}$