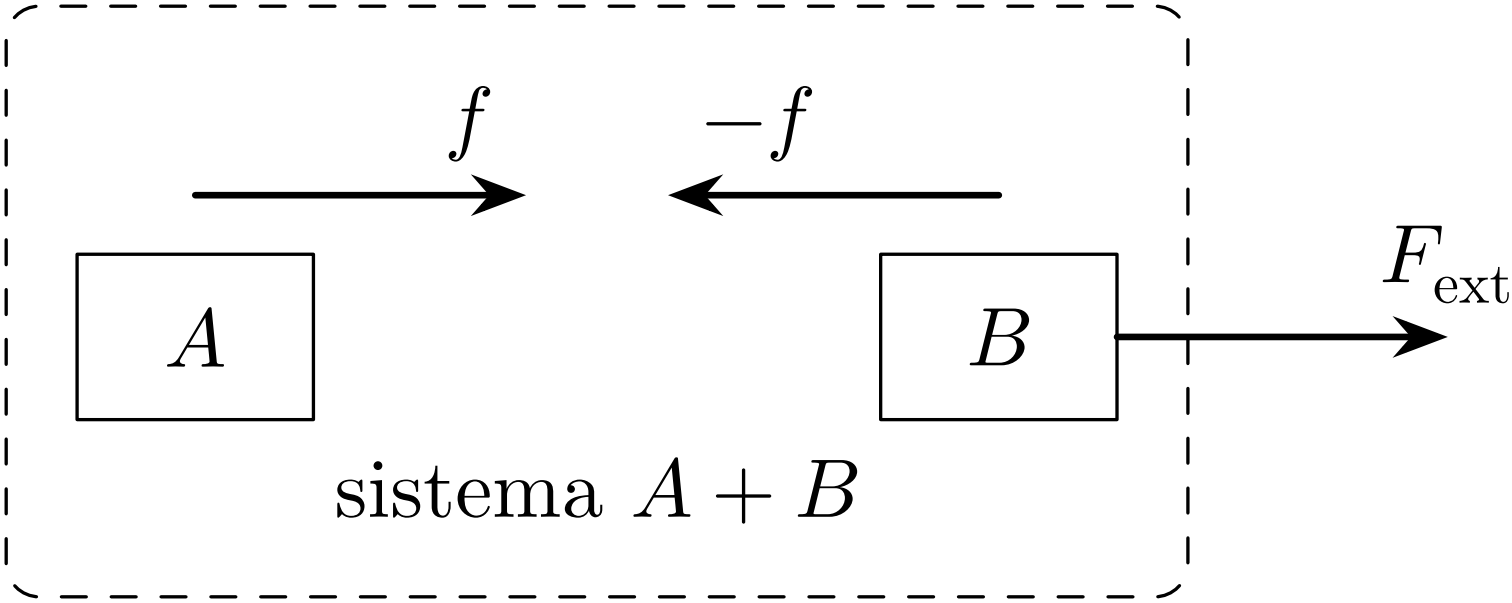

f
$-f$
A
B
F_{ext}
sistema $A + B$