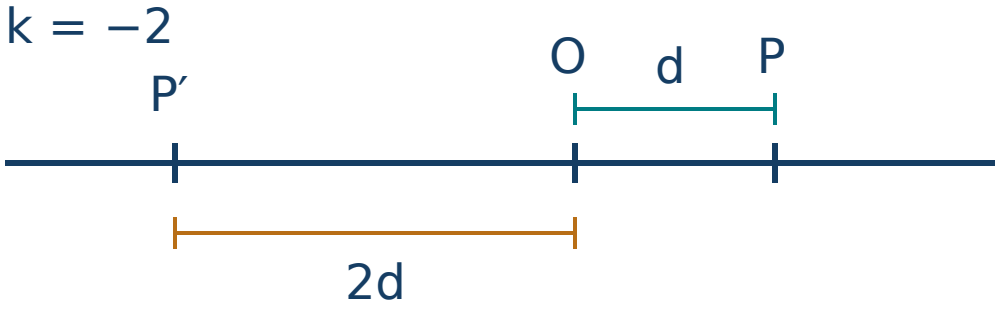

k = −2
O
d
P
P′
2d