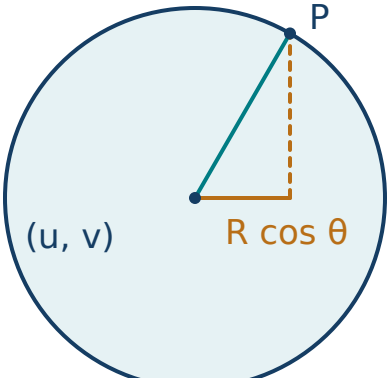


$x = u + R \cos \theta$

$y = v + R \sin \theta$

θ y $\theta + 2\pi$: mismo punto